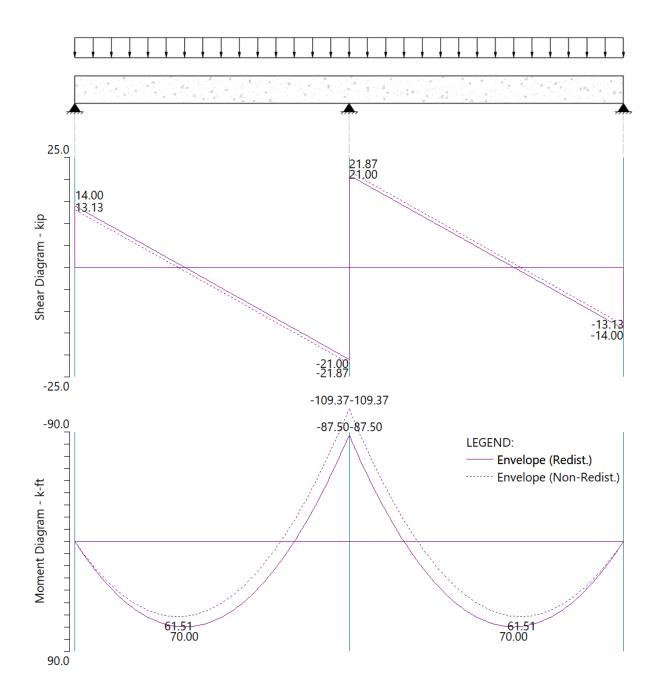




## spSlab/spBeam Moment Redistribution Applications







## spSlab/spBeam Moment Redistribution Applications

The solve options in <a href="mailto:spSlab/spBeam">spSlab/spBeam</a> offer users the flexibility to customize design options, punching shear options, and deflection calculations options. However, it is crucial to exercise sound engineering judgment and remain aware of how these options are implemented within the software to ensure the most accurate representation of the physical model and its conversion to an analytical model. It is also important to understand the consequences of each solve option and how it impacts the analysis and design results.

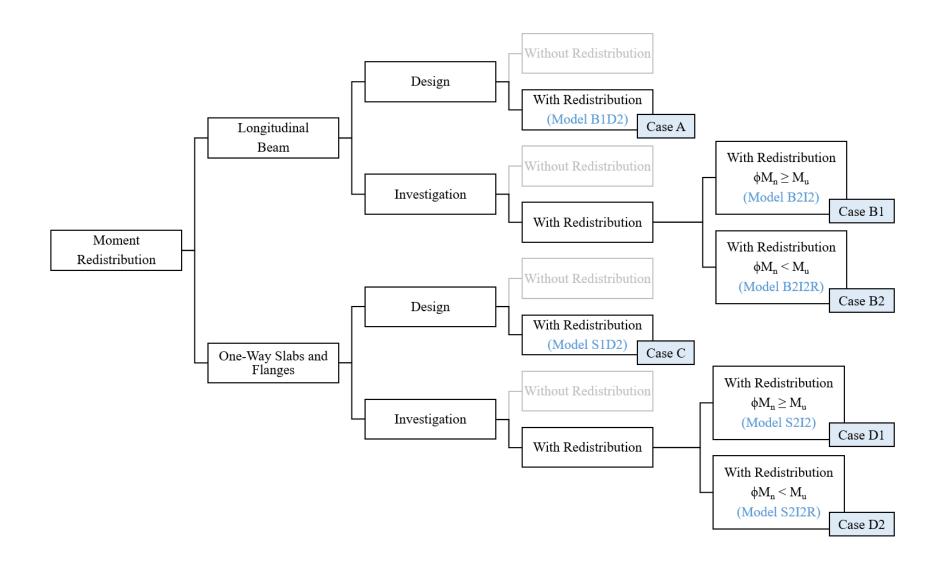
This technical article examines the implications of activating the moment redistribution solve option under design and investigation run modes in <a href="mailto:spSlab/spBeam">spSlab/spBeam</a>. Unlike the design run mode, the applications of moment redistribution while investigating existing as-built beams and slabs requires added care and has limitation imposed by the program. By reviewing scenarios documented in this article, engineers and designers can distinguish between several conditions based on the relationship of the required moment to the moment capacity of the member. The scenarios discussed in this article are shown in the following figure, based on the selection between longitudinal beams or one-way slabs. This will provide insights to make informed decisions for optimal structural analysis and design outcomes using the moment redistribution feature. StructurePoint encourages the reader of this article to return their opinions and thoughts on this important topic and engage our engineering and development team in a constructive discussion of any constructive feedback.

## References

- <u>spSlab/spBeam</u> Engineering Software Program <u>Manual</u> v5.50, <u>STRUCTUREPOINT</u>, 2015
- "Continuous Beam Design with Moment Redistribution (ACI 318-14)" Design Example, STRUCTUREPOINT, 2018
- "Continuous Beam Design with Moment Redistribution (ACI 318-11)" Design Example, STRUCTUREPOINT, 2018
- "Continuous Beam Design with Moment Redistribution (CSA A23.3-14)" Design Example, STRUCTUREPOINT, 2018
- Contact Support@StructurePoint.org to obtain supplementary materials (spBeam models: B1D2, B2I2, B2I2R, S1D2, S2I2, and S2I2R)











Case A: "Longitudinal Beams" under "Design" run mode to be considered.

Required Moment – Moment Capacity Relationship	Moment Redistribution Results								Moment Redistribution Results			
Required moment is always <b>LESS THAN</b> moment capacity in "Design" run mode.	Model B1D2: Moment redistribution is always performed.  Adjustment factor obtained from the program is calculate the required moment (M <sub>u</sub> ).							ed using				
-200 0 -201 87-201 87 -182 37-182 37 -182 37-182 37	Moment Capacity - k-ft		120.98	-182/37-18	2.37		120.98					
	S	Side	Orr Mu	Calculated		Faster	User Limit	Applied				
	Support	Side	Org. Mu	Iter.#	εt	Factor		Factor				
	1	Right	k-ft 0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00				
	2	Left	201.87	5	0.00966	9.66	20.00	9.66				
	2	Right	201.87	5	0.00966	9.66	20.00	9.66				
	3	Left	0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00				





Case B1: "Longitudinal Beams" under "Investigation" run mode to be considered.

Required Moment – Moment Capacity Relationship	Moment Redistribution Results										
Required moment is <u>LESS THAN</u> moment capacity.	Model B212: Moment redistribution is not needed.  The program provides the following note: "Required momen less than capacity, redistribution is not needed."										
-250.0 -201.87.201.87			113.53	-201.87-20	1.87		*113.53				
250.0	NOTE: * - Requ	ired moment is less	s than capacity, redistribution i								
	Support	Side	Org. Mu	Calculate Iter.#	ed Et	Factor	User Limit	Applied Factor			
	Sapport	3.00	k-ft			%	%	%			
	1	Right	0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00			
	2	Left	201.87 *	1	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00			
	2	Right	201.87 *	1	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00			
	3	Left	0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00			





Case B2: "Longitudinal Beams" under "Investigation" run mode to be considered.

Required Moment – Moment Capacity Relationship	Moment Redistribution Results										
Required moment is <b>MORE THAN</b> moment capacity.	Model B212R: Moment redistribution is needed.  Adjustment factor obtained from the program moment capacity (Mn) based on the reinforcer						am is calculated using reement provided.				
-200 0 -201.87-201.87 -180.21-180.21 -180.21-180.21 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -121.82 -1	Moment Capacity - Krit	***	121.82	-180 21 180			121.82				
	Support	Side	Org. Mu	Calculate	ed Et	Factor	User	Applied Factor			
			k-ft			%	%	%			
	1	Right	0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00			
	2	Left	201.87	2	0.01073	10.73	20.00	10.73			
	2	Right	201.87	2	0.01073	10.73	20.00	10.73			
	3	Left	0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00			





Case C: "Slabs/Flanges" under "Design" run mode to be considered.

Required Moment – Moment Capacity Relationship	Moment Redistribution Results								
Required moment is always <u>LESS THAN</u> moment capacity in "Design" run mode.	$\begin{tabular}{lll} \hline \textbf{Model S1D2:} & \textbf{Moment redistribution is always performed.} \\ & \textbf{Adjustment factor obtained from the program is calculated using the required moment $(M_u)$.} \\ \hline \end{tabular}$								
200 0 201.87-201.87 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -182.37 -1	Table   Tabl								





Case D1: "Slabs/Flanges" under "Investigation" run mode to be considered.

Required Moment – Moment Capacity Relationship	Moment Redistribution Results								
Required moment is <b>LESS THAN</b> moment capacity.	Model S212: Moment redistribution is not needed.  The program shall provide the following note: "Required more is less than capacity, redistribution is not needed."								
-250 0 -201.87 201.87 -201.87 201.87	Moment Capacity - K-ft		*113.53	-201.87	201,87		113.53		
250.0			0 11	Calcul			User	Applied	
	Sup	pport Side		Iter.#	εt	Factor	Limit	Factor	
		1 Right	k-ft 0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00	
		2 Left		1		0.00	20.00	0.00	
		2 Right		1	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00	
		3 Left	0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00	





Case D2: "Slabs/Flanges" under "Investigation" run mode to be considered.

Required Moment – Moment Capacity Relationship	Moment Redistribution Results								
Required moment is MORE THAN moment capacity.	Model S2I2R: Moment redistribution is needed.  Moment redistribution is not performed due to a progran limitation that will be removed in a future release.								
-250 0 -201.87 201.87 	Moment Capacity - k-ft		113.53	-201.87 -2	201.87		113.53		
250 0	C	Side	O Mu	Calculat		Frater	User	Applied	
	Support	Side	Org. Mu k-ft	Iter.#	εt	Factor %	Limit %	Factor %	
	1	Right	0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00	
	2	Left	201.87	1	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00	
	2	Right	201.87	1	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00	
	3	Left	0.00	0	0.00000	0.00	20.00	0.00	